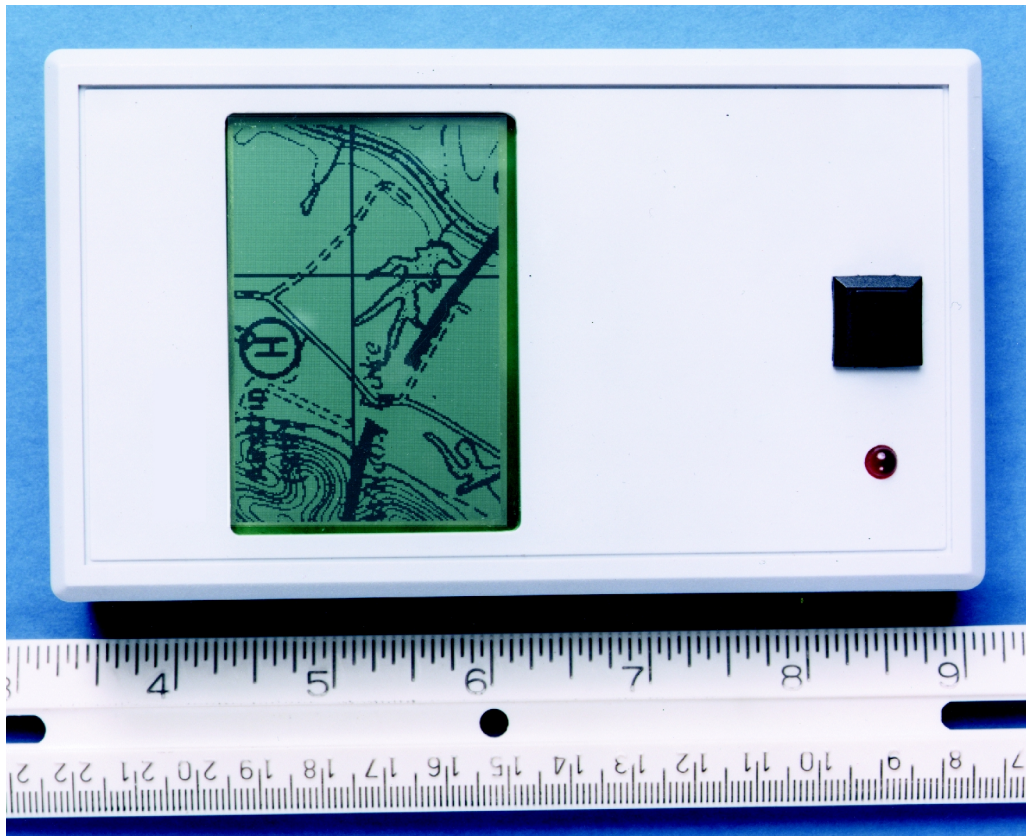


# LIQUID CRYSTAL MATERIALS AND DISPLAYS



A 1/8 VGA (240X160 pixel) cholesteric reflective display (showing a digital map) fabricated from conducting polymer substrates. The display is fully multiplexed and requires no voltage to retain the image.

Liquid crystals constitute a state of matter that exhibits some properties characteristic of a liquid, such as viscosity and surface tension, along with the anisotropic nature of a solid. This unique combination of function and order makes liquid crystals attractive as materials for a variety of electro-optic applications, including assorted displays.

The Naval Research Laboratory (NRL) is in the forefront of liquid crystal research and has developed many liquid crystal materials and devices, including the following:

- ❖ Fast-switching materials with analog gray-scale capability
- ❖ Photo-sensitive monolayers for the alignment of liquid crystals for commercial and military displays
- ❖ Pyroelectric liquid crystals for uncooled infrared sensing devices
- ❖ Polymer-based, conducting, bistable displays that require no voltage for image display (shown above)

## *Point of Contact*

Naval Research Laboratory  
4555 Overlook Avenue, SW • Washington, DC 20375-5320

<http://techtransfer.nrl.navy.mil>

Jane Kuhl • Head, Technology Transfer Office • (202) 767-3083 • [kuhl@utopia.nrl.navy.mil](mailto:kuhl@utopia.nrl.navy.mil)